Course Objectives:
This course examines microeconomic and macroeconomic aspects of international economics. About two thirds of the course will be devoted to examining the microeconomics aspect or international trade, while the remaining time will be devoted to the study of macroeconomic aspects or international finance.

We will develop a theoretical framework to understand international trade. We will examine the possibility of gains from trade, the nature of comparative advantage and the determination of the pattern of trade, and the role of scale economies, imperfect competition, and factor movements. We will examine trade policy, in particular the effects of protection (tariffs and non-tariff barriers). Our investigation of international finance will focus on the formation of exchange rates in both short- and long-run and implications of exchange rate policy for the whole economy.

At the end of the course you should have an understanding of international trade and finance which will allow you to analyze current issues in both areas discussed in popular media.

Textbook:

You can purchase the textbook in paper format or as an e-book. Both bookstores should have both options available. In addition, the e-book can be purchased online at [www.aplia.com](http://www.aplia.com) by clicking on the “New Student?” link and registering.

However you decide to purchase the textbook, you must purchase access to Aplia.

Notes:
Aplia: All homework will be assigned and graded on Aplia’s website. Instructions to register for Aplia are on the last page of the syllabus. Instructions include the course key which you will need to register for the course on Aplia.
T-Square: The main medium of communication will be T-Square. All course announcements, grades, exam solutions, and other information will be posted there.

Prerequisites:
Prerequisites are designed to protect you from taking courses that you are unprepared to successfully complete. You should follow the recommended prerequisites closely. The following courses are prerequisites for this course. You are expected to have mastered the material covered in these courses before taking this course.
Principles of Economics (ECON 2100 or ECON 2105 and ECON 2106)

Recommended Prerequisites:
While not required, you are strongly encouraged either to have taken Advanced Microeconomics (ECON 3110) or to familiarize yourself with the theory of consumer choice and the theory of the firm as covered in an advanced/intermediate microeconomics course. You should be well versed in indifference curves, budget lines, optimal choice, production function, isocosts, isoquants, cost minimization, and profit maximization. You can review this material in any standard intermediate microeconomics textbook, such as Varian’s Intermediate Microeconomics, Perloff’s Microeconomics, Pindyck and Rubinfeld’s Microeconomics, or Besanko and Braeutigam’s Microeconomics. We shall review the necessary tools at the start of the semester.

Grading:
Grades will be based on two exams, a comprehensive final exam, and periodically assigned homework. The final exam will be given at the time scheduled by the Institute. If you have a conflict with another final, certain accommodation can be made. Please see me two weeks before the final exam if that is the case. There will be no make-up exams under any circumstances. An exam that is missed will be considered an F, unless you have been prevented from taking the exam by forces outside of your control. In such cases (illness, car accident, family emergencies, institute functions) some form of documentation will have to be provided in order for you not to receive an F.

Each homework consists of several problems, which will either be mathematical in nature or will require you to analyze a problem and provide an answer/explanation applying the tools learned in the classroom. All homework will be announced, assigned and, completed through Aplia. It will be your responsibility to check Aplia for new homework assignments and to complete them by the due date. You can ask questions about homework in class, during office hours, via email at any point before it is due. You will have at least a week to complete homework assignments. The lowest homework grade will be dropped.

Exams will consist of up to ten short answer problems. If your answer to an exam problem requires several steps and/or calculations, you need to show your work. An answer without shown work is not sufficient and you will not receive full credit.

There will be no special extra credit or extra work of any kind for the purpose of raising a grade during or after the course. This is to ensure that everybody has equal
opportunities to earn their grade and that grades are based on work during the course. There are typically 10% extra credit points on each exam (on an exam worth 100 points, you can actually receive a maximum of 110, so that you can miss 10 points and still receive the maximum grade of 100).

The final grade is calculated as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Weight</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Homework</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm Exam 1</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm Exam 2</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Each exam is graded on a curve with a C average. If the average on an exam is better than a C no curve will be applied.

Given that the final exam is cumulative, you will be rewarded if your grade on the final exam improves relative to the two midterm exams. Specifically, you will receive 10% of the relative improvement added to the final grade is calculated. As an example, suppose you received a 70 on the first midterm, a 90 on the second one, and a 90 on the final exam. Furthermore, suppose your homework average is 80. In that case, your final grade would be 80*0.15+70*0.25+90*0.25+90*0.35=83.5. Given you received a higher grade on the final relative to the first midterm, the bonus points you would receive would be (90-70)*0.1=2. These two points would make your final grade 85.5. Note that in this scenario there are no bonus points relative to the second midterm as that grade is the same as the final exam grade. In case your grade on the final exam is lower than either midterm exam grade, no points will be deducted. An excel spreadsheet with the formula to calculate your grade will be made available during the semester.

Final grades are determined using the standard scale:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Range</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>90-100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80-89.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70-79.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>60-69.99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-59.99%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Final grades are not rounded up. Hence, 89.89 is a B not an A.

If you are taking this class pass or fail, a grade of C or higher is a passing grade. If you earn a D or an F, you will be given a failing grade for the course.

**Exam dates** are as follows:

- Exam 1 – Thursday, September 17
- Exam 2 – Tuesday, October 27
- Final Exam – **Thursday, December 10, 11:30am – 2:20pm**
Attendance:
While attendance will not be graded, I strongly encourage you to attend classes, as performance in the class is usually highly correlated with attendance.

Course Rules:
- It is considered common courtesy to include your name when sending me an email. Especially when your email contains a question.
- Please come to class on time. It is disrespectful and disruptive to me and everyone else if somebody strolls into class late.
- If you need to leave early, please inform me before the class begins.
- If you intend to or have a tendency to sleep, read newspapers, do crossword puzzles, check your email or portfolio, surf the net, or entertain yourself in other ways during lectures, STAY AT HOME. Such behavior is disruptive for everyone.
- Please turn off all electronic devices such as cell phones, pagers, and beeping watches.
- Laptop use. You are free to use a laptop or tablet pc for the purpose of note taking only, not for any other purpose. You should be warned that this class makes intensive use of graphs. If you are unable to quickly reproduce graphs on your computer you may fall behind during the lecture. In such a case, a laptop as a note taking tool is a disadvantage.

Students with disabilities:
Georgia Tech offers accommodations to students with disabilities. If you need a classroom accommodation, please make an appointment with the ADAPTS office (www.adapts.gatech.edu). If you have an accommodation letter from the ADAPTS office and require accommodations, please see me in my office during office hours or by setting up an appointment with me.

Academic Honesty:
Cheating is unacceptable. You are hereby reminded that you have pledged to uphold the honor code as follows:

Having read the Georgia Institute of Technology Academic Honor code, I understand and accept my responsibility as a member of the Georgia Tech community to uphold the Honor Code at all times. In addition, I understand my options for reporting honor violations as detailed in the code.

Should you be caught cheating in this class you will be prosecuted according to the honor code and policies and procedures established by the Honor Advisory Council. Should you have any questions about this do not hesitate to contact me.

Collaboration policy:
Homework - Since homework is a learning tool you are allowed and encouraged to work together with other students as long as you write up and turn in your own solutions.
Exams – Exams are given to evaluate your understanding and command of the material. They are an assessment tool. As such they must reflect your own knowledge, and not that of students sitting around you or things written on cheat sheet and other cheating tools. During the exam, mind your own work and do not look in other students’ exams. Should you be found guilty of cheating on an exam you will be penalized. Exam is not a collaborative effort.

**General Information and Disclaimers:**
I plan to cover as much as possible during the course of this class. While I will mostly follow the textbook, I may add some material that is not contained in it. In that case, your lecture notes will contain all the relevant information that you will need on exams. If you are having trouble with the material you are strongly encouraged to come see me during office hours. I strongly encourage you to work on the problems assigned in class as well as others in the textbook and/or study guide. This will not only help you come exam time but also enable you to truly understand the material.

The course outline below is a provisional one and subject to change. The topics included on each exam will depend on how quickly we cover the material. Hence exams can include more or less material than what is stated below. Exam dates may change under extraordinary circumstances only and any changes will be properly communicated to you in class and via announcements on T-Square.

The syllabus is subject to change should one become necessary and only should the whole class benefit from it. In such a case, you will be properly informed in class and on T-Square.

**COURSE OUTLINE AND READING ASSIGNMENTS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date Range</th>
<th>Topics</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>August 19 – September 15</td>
<td>The Ricardian Model – Ch 2</td>
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<td>The Specific-Factors Model – Ch 3</td>
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<td></td>
<td>The Heckscher-Ohlin Model – Ch 4</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Movement of Resources – Ch 5</td>
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<tr>
<td>September 17</td>
<td><strong>Exam 1</strong></td>
</tr>
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<td>September 22 – October 22</td>
<td>Increasing Returns to Scale and Imperfect Competition</td>
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<td>– Ch 6</td>
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<td>Outsourcing – Ch 7</td>
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<td>Tariffs and Quotas under Perfect Competition – Ch 8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tariffs and Quotas under Imperfect Competition – Ch 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International Agreements – Ch 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 27</td>
<td><strong>Exam 2</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 29 – December 3</td>
<td>Foreign Exchange Market – Ch 13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Exchange Rates in the Long Run – Ch 14</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Exchange Rates in the Short Run – Ch 15</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Topics in International Economics – Ch 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Balance of Payments Accounting – Ch 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 10</td>
<td><strong>Final exam, 11:30am – 2:20pm</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Course Name: ECON 4350 International Economics, Fall 2009
Start Date: 08/17/2009
Instructor: Tibor Besedes
Course Key: V4R2-L8MG-74ZC

You can begin working on your homework as soon as you register!

• In this course, you will use a textbook and Aplia’s website.
• In most cases, you can save money if you buy Aplia and your textbook together. See payment options below.
• You will have access to a digital version of your textbook using Aplia.

Registration

If you have never used Aplia before...
2. Click the New Student link and enter your Course Key: V4R2-L8MG-74ZC. Continue following the instructions to complete your registration.

If you have used Aplia before...
2. Sign in with your usual e-mail address and password and enter your Course Key when prompted: V4R2-L8MG-74ZC. If you are not prompted for a new Course Key, click the Enter Course Key button to enroll in a new Aplia course. Enter your Course Key when you are prompted.

* You will have different payment options after you register for your course. If you choose to pay later, you can use Aplia without paying until 11:59 PM on 09/06/2009.

Payment

Option 1: Digital Textbook with Aplia Access
• From Aplia: Purchase access to your course from Aplia's website for $80.00 USD.
• From Bookstore: Purchase an Aplia Access Card from your campus bookstore.

Option 2: Physical Textbook with Aplia Access (also includes digital textbook)
• From Aplia: Purchase access to your course for $80.00 USD and a physical book for $70.00 USD from Aplia's website.
• From Bookstore: Purchase an Aplia Access Card and a physical book together as a bundle from your campus bookstore.

* If you purchased an Aplia Access Card from a bookstore, enter the Access Card's payment code on Aplia's website as payment for your Aplia course.
* You will have access to your digital textbook up until the end of this course.